

# INTERMEDIATE PAYROLL CONCEPTS

### Course Outline\*

## WORKER CLASSIFICATION EXEMPTIONS

- Statutory employees and nonemployees
- Section 530 reasonable basis test
- Penalties for misclassification of employees
- Verification of employment eligibility using E-Verify

## FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT ISSUES

- · Workweek exceptions
  - Reducing hours to offset overtime
  - Extra paydays in a calendar year
- · Compensable time issues
  - Travel time
  - On-call time
  - Sleep time
  - Principal activities
  - Meetings and training sessions
  - Medical treatment and sick leave
  - Volunteer work
- FLSA limitations on employer deductions from pay
  - Employer deductions
  - Union dues
  - Board, lodging, and other facilities
  - Loans to employees
  - Uniforms
  - Salary advances and overpayments
  - Docked pay for missed work
  - Insurance bonds
  - Cash shortages

## TAXABLE/NONTAXABLE COMPENSATION

- Fair market value
- Frequency of payment
- · Special accounting rule
- Tips, tip reporting, and tip allocation
- · Personal use of company aircraft

- Educational assistance
  - Job-related
  - Non job-related
  - Scholarships and tuition reduction
- Sick pay
  - Third-party sick pay
  - Form W-4S
  - Taxation and reporting
  - Form 8922, Third-Party Sick
    Pay Recap
- Memberships
- Conventions and entertainment
- Workers' compensation
- Military differential payments
- Retiree group-term life insurance
- · Leave sharing plans
- Outplacement services
- Back pay awards
- Gift cards
- Employer-provided meals and lodging

#### **MULTI-STATE TAXATION RULES**

- Nexus
- State income taxation
  - State of residence
  - Reciprocity
- State unemployment taxes
  - Employees working in more than one state
  - Experience rating methods
  - Wage bases
  - Voluntary contributions
  - Joint or combined accounts

#### **BENEFITS' IMPACT ON PAYROLL**

- COBRA
- Cafeteria plans
  - Qualified and nonqualified benefits
  - Deferral of compensation
  - Flexible spending arrangements
  - Grace periods and carryover plans
  - Health flexible spending arrangements
  - Dependent care assistance plans

- Deferred compensation plans
  - Defined benefit plans
  - Defined contribution plans
  - 401(k) plans
  - Profit sharing plans

#### **FEDERAL TAX REPORTING**

- Form W-2 reporting health coverage
- The effect of bankruptcy proceedings
- Form 945

## PUBLIC SECTOR EMPLOYER ISSUES

- FLSA exception issues
  - White collar exemptions
  - Occasional and sporadic employment
  - Substitution and early relief
  - Compensatory time
  - Police and fire overtime exceptions
- 457(b) plans
- 403(b) plans
- Election workers
- lurors
- · Elected officials
- · Social security and Medicare taxes
  - Section 218 agreements
  - Mandatory Medicare taxation
  - Student FICA exception

#### PAYROLL ACCOUNTING

- Reconciliations
- Employee benefit cost statements
- · Financial statements
  - Balance sheet
  - Income statement
  - Statement of cash flow
  - Notes to financial statements

## PAYROLL RELATIONSHIP DYNAMICS

- Team development
- Personality types
- Building a successful payroll team
- Influential communication
- Managing diversity
- · Communicating in meetings